

Disclaimer: *Evidence-Based Medicine* is owned and published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owner grants editorial freedom to the Editors of *Evidence-Based Medicine*.

Evidence-Based Medicine follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Evidence-Based Medicine is intended for healthcare professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors 'institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of *Evidence-Based Medicine* or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2016 by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. All rights reserved. Apart from any relaxations permitted under national copyright laws, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission of the copyright owners.

Published by the BMJ Publishing Group, typeset by Nova Techset Private Limited, Bengaluru & Chennai, India, and printed in the UK on acid free paper.

Evidence-Based Medicine (ISSN No: 1356-5524) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group and distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431 POSTMASTER: send address changes to *Evidence-Based Medicine*, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Evidence-Based Medicine systematically searches a wide range of international medical journals applying strict criteria for the validity of research. Experts critically appraise the validity of the most clinically relevant articles and summarize them including commentary on their clinical applicability. EBM also publishes articles relevant to the study and practice of evidence-based medicine.

Editor-in-Chief

Richard Saitz
Boston, USA

Associate Editors

Denise Campbell-Scherer
Alberta, Canada

Joshua Fenton
Sacramento, USA

Khalid Khan
London, UK

Caroline Kistin
Boston, USA

Terrence Shaneyfelt
Birmingham, USA

EBM Blog Editor

Geoffrey Modest
Boston, USA



twitter.com/
EvidBaseMed_BMJ



facebook.com/
Evidence.Based.Medicine



blogs.bmj.com/
ebm/

Subscription Information

Would you rather read 20,000 articles or 150?

An enormous amount of work goes on behind the scenes to make sure that *Evidence-Based Medicine* provides you with all the information you need. We scan 100 journals and over 20,000 articles each year so that we can identify the most important and valid 150 research articles.

This means you'll get all the important research material you need in just 6 issues, saving you time to concentrate on other things.

So for time-saving, distilled research information, make sure you subscribe to *Evidence-Based Medicine*.

Evidence-Based Medicine is published bimonthly, each issue includes a number of commentaries and additional content.

Institutional Rates 2016

Print
£383; US\$747; €518

Online Only
Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

ISSN1356-5524 (print)
ISSN1473-6810 (online)

Personal Rates 2016

Print (includes online access at no additional cost)
£239; US\$467; €323

Online Only
£112; US\$219; €152

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://group.bmj.com/group/subs-sales/subscriptions> (payment by MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit <http://group.bmj.com/group/subs-sales/subscriptions/subs-vat>

Contact Details

Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK
T: **+44 (0)20 7387 6057**
E: **journals@bmj.com**

Content Editor

Rachel Maynard
For ScholarOne queries
E: **editorial.ebm@bmj.com**
For Production queries
E: **production.ebm@bmj.com**

Permissions

See <http://journals.bmj.com/misc/permissions.dtl>

Subscriptions

For ALL subscription enquiries and orders
T: **+44 (0)20 7111 1105**
E: **support@bmj.com**

Display Advertising

Sophie Fitzsimmons (Sales Manager)
T: **+44 (0)20 7383 6783**
E: **sfitzsimmons@bmj.com**
<http://group.bmj.com/group/advertising>

Online Sales Advertising

Marc Clifford (Sales Manager)
T: **+44 (0) 20 7383 6161**
E: **mclifford@bmj.com**
<http://group.bmj.com/group/advertising>

Display & Online Advertising Sales (USA)

Jim Cunningham
T: **+1 201 767 4170**
E: **jcunningham@cunnasso.com**

Author Reprints

Dennis Barber
T: **+44 (0)20 7383 6305**
E: **admin.reprints@bmj.com**

Commercial Reprints (except USA & Canada)

Ray Thibodeau
T: **+1 267 895 1758**
M: **+1 215 933 8484**
E: **ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com**

Commercial Reprints (USA & Canada)

Marsha Fogler
PO Box 3227
Cherry Hill, NJ 08034, USA
T: **+1 800 482 1450** (toll free in the USA)
T: **+1 856 489 4446** (outside the USA)
E: **mfogler@bmj.com**

For all other EBM journal contacts

<http://ebm.bmj.com/site/help/index.xhtml>