Contents

Editorial
1 Overdiagnosis: what it is and what it isn’t

EBM opinion and debate
4 Beliefs, critical thinking and evidence-based medicine
6 Rare adverse events in clinical trials: understanding the rule of three

Research methods and reporting
7 Analysis of conference abstract-to-publication rate in UK orthopaedic research

EBM Learning
13 Interactive visualisation for interpreting diagnostic test accuracy study results
17 External validity, generalisability, applicability and directness: a brief primer
20 Catalogue of bias: allocation bias
21 Catalogue of bias: attrition bias
23 Catalogue of bias: observer bias

EBM analysis
29 Key Concepts for Informed Health Choices: a framework for helping people learn how to assess treatment claims and make informed choices

February 2018 Volume 23 Issue 1

33 When is a guideline not a guideline? The devil is in the details

Commentaries

General medicine
37 High incidence of cervical cancer in women over 60 is likely due to less intensive cervical screening in this generation of women
38 Trial supports targeted radiotherapy for early breast cancer but protocol still requires 3 weeks of daily therapy
39 Low-dose levothyroxine did not improve symptoms in asymptomatic older people with subclinical hypothyroidism
40 NSAIDs are superior to paracetamol for osteoarthritic pain and function in a network meta-analysis

Emergency care
42 Angiotensin II increases blood pressure in patients with refractory vasodilatory shock

Letter
44 Effect size in CANTOS trial

Miscellaneous
25 Correction: Ten essential papers for the practice of evidence-based medicine