# **Evidence-Based Medicine**

## Contents

Purpose and Procedu	ire
Additional Articles A	bstracted
in ACP Journal Club	

#### **EBM NOTEBOOK**

Evidence-based medicine and cost-effectiveness:
uneasy bedfellows?
Evidence-based paediatrics

#### THERAPEUTICS

Review: Prophylactic antiepileptic drugs reduce early seizure after head injury but not death or neurological disability
Review: Calcium antagonists reduce death and dependence in subarachnoid hemorrhage
Review: Prophylactic antibiotics reduce mortality in critically ill adults
Addition of intensive follow-up procedures to standard follow-up did not improve survival in patients with colorectal cancer
Botulinum toxin promoted healing and symptomatic relief of chronic anal fissure141
Review: 5-aminosalicylic acid induces remission in vecrative colitis
Review: 5-aminosalicylic acid maintains remission in ulcerative colitis143
Thrombolysis had benefit similar to that of surgery for acute arterial leg occlusion but had more hemorrhagic complications144
Review: Low-dose, short-term corticosteroids reduce joint tenderness and pain in adults who have rheumatoid arthritis
Review: Heparin and mechanical devices reduce deep venous thrombosis in elderly patients having <sup>sur</sup> gery for hip fracture146
Review: Improved glycaemic control reduces microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes mellitus 147

Inactivated influenza vaccine decreased pulmonary function in asthma except when colds were considered148
Fluticasone reduced the severity of exacerbations in patients with COPD
A nonprescription combination analgesic alleviated migraine headaches
High-dose riboflavin reduced the frequency of migraine headaches
Review: Heterocyclic antidepressants and rational psychological therapies reduce depression in older ambulatory patients
An educational session on tardive dyskinesia increased patients' knowledge at 6 months without affecting compliance or clinical stability
Written and verbal advice from general practitioners led to an increase in self-reported physical activity for sedentary patients
Donepezil improved cognitive and global function in mild-to-moderate Alzheimer disease
DIACMORIE

#### DIAGNOSIS

Genotype testing improved the clinical diagnosis of Alzheimer disease156
Review: A prediction guide that includes clinical assessment and noninvasive tests is accurate for diagnosing deep venous thrombosis
Review: Noninvasive tests are useful only for symptomatic deep venous thrombosis

#### PROGNOSIS

15 years of follow-up of nonaffective functional	
psychotic disorders showed a high risk for relapse,	
suicide, and chronicity1	59

### ETIOLOGY

High homocysteine levels were associated with increased CHD in men	50
Glossary Inside back cov	er