

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and Procedure	130
------------------------------------	-----

Additional Articles Abstracted in <i>ACP Journal Club</i>	132
--	-----

EBM NOTEBOOK

Evidence-based medicine and cost-effectiveness: uneasy bedfellows?	133
---	-----

Evidence-based paediatrics	134
----------------------------------	-----

THERAPEUTICS

Review: Prophylactic antiepileptic drugs reduce early seizure after head injury but not death or neurological disability	137
--	-----

Review: Calcium antagonists reduce death and dependence in subarachnoid hemorrhage	138
---	-----

Review: Prophylactic antibiotics reduce mortality in critically ill adults	139
---	-----

Addition of intensive follow-up procedures to standard follow-up did not improve survival in patients with colorectal cancer	140
--	-----

Botulinum toxin promoted healing and symptomatic relief of chronic anal fissure	141
--	-----

Review: 5-aminosalicylic acid induces remission in ulcerative colitis	142
--	-----

Review: 5-aminosalicylic acid maintains remission in ulcerative colitis	143
--	-----

Thrombolysis had benefit similar to that of surgery for acute arterial leg occlusion but had more hemorrhagic complications	144
---	-----

Review: Low-dose, short-term corticosteroids reduce joint tenderness and pain in adults who have rheumatoid arthritis	145
---	-----

Review: Heparin and mechanical devices reduce deep venous thrombosis in elderly patients having surgery for hip fracture	146
--	-----

Review: Improved glycaemic control reduces microvascular complications in type 2 diabetes mellitus ..	147
--	-----

Inactivated influenza vaccine decreased pulmonary function in asthma except when colds were considered ..	148
--	-----

Fluticasone reduced the severity of exacerbations in patients with COPD	149
--	-----

A nonprescription combination analgesic alleviated migraine headaches	150
--	-----

High-dose riboflavin reduced the frequency of migraine headaches	151
---	-----

Review: Heterocyclic antidepressants and rational psychological therapies reduce depression in older ambulatory patients	152
--	-----

An educational session on tardive dyskinesia increased patients' knowledge at 6 months without affecting compliance or clinical stability	153
---	-----

Written and verbal advice from general practitioners led to an increase in self-reported physical activity for sedentary patients	154
---	-----

Donepezil improved cognitive and global function in mild-to-moderate Alzheimer disease	155
---	-----

DIAGNOSIS

Genotype testing improved the clinical diagnosis of Alzheimer disease	156
--	-----

Review: A prediction guide that includes clinical assessment and noninvasive tests is accurate for diagnosing deep venous thrombosis	157
--	-----

Review: Noninvasive tests are useful only for symptomatic deep venous thrombosis	158
---	-----

PROGNOSIS

15 years of follow-up of nonaffective functional psychotic disorders showed a high risk for relapse, suicide, and chronicity	159
--	-----

ETIOLOGY

High homocysteine levels were associated with increased CHD in men	160
---	-----

Glossary	Inside back cover
-----------------------	-------------------