

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and Procedure	34	Copolymer 1 reduced relapse rate and improved disability in multiple sclerosis	52
Additional Articles Abstracted in ACP Journal Club	36	Interferon β -1b reduced exacerbations in multiple sclerosis ..	53
EBM NOTEBOOK		Sn-mesoporphyrin controlled neonatal hyperbilirubinaemia faster than phototherapy	54
On some clinically useful measures of the effects of treatment	37	DIAGNOSIS	
Salutary lessons from the Collaborative Eclampsia Trial ..	39	Clinical assessment plus ultrasonography accurately predicted deep venous thrombosis	55
In Memoriam	40	Electroencephalography is not useful in the routine evaluation of headache	56
THERAPEUTICS		Combur9 urine reagent strips were sensitive and specific in diagnosing viral and bacterial meningitis	57
Insulin infusion followed by multiple daily insulin injections reduced mortality after MI in diabetes	41	Noninvasive tests were as accurate as invasive tests for detecting <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	58
Fewer venous thromboembolism recurrences occurred with 6 months than with 6 weeks of anticoagulant therapy ..	42	^{14}C -urea breath test and Giemsa stain were sensitive for detecting <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	59
Pulmonary rehabilitation initially improved function and symptoms more than education in COPD	43	QUALITY IMPROVEMENT	
Magnesium sulphate was superior to diazepam or phenytoin for eclampsia	44	Systematic practice-based interventions are better than conferences for improving professional practice	60
Magnesium sulphate prevented eclampsia better than phenytoin	45	Interventions improve primary care processes but not necessarily outcomes	61
Vaginal misoprostol was superior to oral misoprostol after retreatment with mifepristone in induced abortion	46	ECONOMICS	
Tricyclic drugs are no more effective than placebo in treating depression in children and adolescents	47	Noninvasive management strategies were more cost-effective in suspected peptic ulcer disease	62
Cognitive behavioural therapy and focal interpersonal therapy increased long-term remission of eating disorders	48	Immunisation could reduce the cost of rotavirus gastroenteritis	63
Breast-conserving surgery plus radiation therapy was as effective as mastectomy	49	Costs and survival were higher for acute MI treated with tPA compared with streptokinase	64
Effectiveness of pre-emptive analgesia is unproven	50	GLOSSARY	Inside back cover
Early oral feeding after elective colorectal surgery was well tolerated	51		