The following articles are abstracted in the September/October 2005 issue of ACP Journal Club. The declarative title of each abstract as published in ACP Journal Club precedes the article citation.

**THERAPEUTICS**

- Review: Endovascular treatment and carotid endarterectomy do not differ for carotid stenosis

- Review: Low-dose dopamine does not reduce mortality or need for renal replacement therapy

- Review: 7-day proton-pump inhibitor-based triple therapy is as effective as > 7 days of the same regimen for healing *Helicobacter pylori*-associated peptic ulcer

- Review: Early supported discharge reduces death or dependence after stroke

- Review: Mixed signals from trials concerning pharmacological prevention of type 2 diabetes mellitus

- Review: Good evidence supports polyethylene glycol and tegaserod for constipation
  Ramkumar D, Rao SS. Efficacy and safety of traditional medical therapies for chronic constipation: systematic review. *Am J Gastroenterol* 2005;100:936–71

- Cardiac resynchronization reduced death and hospitalization in heart failure and cardiac dys synchrony

- Protein energy supplementation of normal hospital diet did not improve outcomes after recent stroke

- Timing and route of enteral tube feeding did not reduce death or poor outcome in stroke and dysphagia

- Atorvastatin at 80 mg/d reduced major cardiovascular events more than atorvastatin at 10 mg/d in stable coronary heart disease

- Intensive insulin-glucose infusion regimens with long-term or standard glucose control did not differ for reducing mortality in type 2 diabetes mellitus and MI

- Streptokinase did not reduce mortality or need for surgical drainage in pleural infection

- Recombinant activated factor VII given within 4 hours of intracerebral hemorrhage reduced hematoma growth

- Alendronate reduced clinical and radiographic vertebral fractures in postmenopausal women with osteopenia

- Amlodipine or lisinopril was not better than chlorthalidone in reducing renal outcomes in hypertension and impaired renal function

- Folate plus vitamin B12 reduced hip fractures in patients with poststroke hemiplegia

**DIAGNOSIS**

- Review: Helical CT has better discriminatory power than ventilation-perfusion scan to exclude pulmonary embolism