Contents

Editorial
161 The intuitive appeal of case series thinking: a challenge for evidence-based teaching and practice

Methods
163 A qualitative approach to Bayes’ theorem

Aetiology
168 Older women who use bisphosphonate for longer than 5 years may have increased odds of a subtrochanteric or femoral shaft fracture, but absolute risk is low

169 People aged above 65 treated for latent tuberculosis are at increased risk of admission for a hepatic event compared with untreated controls

170 Exposure to diagnostic radiation and risk of childhood cancer: overestimated risks raise unnecessary concern

Diagnosis
172 Automated blood pressure readings in primary care demonstrate better correlation to the gold standard of ambulatory monitoring than manual assessment

173 Two sputum samples at once for diagnosis of tuberculosis in Africa has equivalent sensitivity and specificity to the standard initial sample followed by a morning sample strategy

174 A single Xpert MTB/RIF test of sputum for diagnosis of tuberculosis and multidrug resistance shows high sensitivity and specificity and reduces diagnosis and treatment delays

Prognosis
176 Physicians’ calling patients on excess weight may provide reality check and increase desire to lose weight in overweight and obese individuals

177 Introduction of solids before 4 months is associated with obesity at 3 years among formula-fed infants but not among breast-fed infants

December 2011 Vol 16 No 6

178 School-aged children who were exposed to sodium valproate in utero have impaired language scores when compared with a population mean score

Therapeutics
180 Oral misoprostol reduces the risk of postpartum haemorrhage in home births assisted by trained traditional birth attendants in Pakistan

181 Acute otitis media: antibiotics are moderately effective and mildly increase the risk of adverse effects; prevalence of different causative bacteria changed after introduction of the heptavalent pneumococcal conjugate vaccine

182 Continuous support in labour has beneficial effects for mother and baby

183 In children and adolescents with mild persistent asthma, daily beclomethasone reduces treatment failure compared with rescue beclomethasone plus albuterol

185 Sustained reduction in body mass index and other cardiovascular risk markers a year after a 12-month intensive family-based lifestyle intervention for obese children, but follow-up of participants low

186 Intensive glucose lowering (HbA1c target<6.0%) for people with type 2 diabetes increases mortality

187 In people with atrial fibrillation unsuitable for warfarin, apixaban reduces the risk of stroke compared with aspirin, with no difference in major bleeding

189 Tiotropium mist inhaler for COPD increases risk of mortality compared with placebo

190 Episodic physical and sexual activity increase risk for acute cardiac events

Letters
192 Conflicts of interest

192 Editor’s reply to ‘conflicts of interest’

Electronic page
e3 Purpose and procedure