Perspective
1 What does randomisation achieve?

Methods
3 Surrogate outcomes are associated with low methodological quality of studies of rheumatoid arthritis treated with antitumour necrosis factor agents: a systematic review

Therapeutics
8 Intensive insulin therapy in hospitalised patients increases the risk of hypoglycaemia and has no effect on mortality, infection risk or length of stay
9 Behavioural therapy is more effective than delayed treatment for persistent postprostatectomy incontinence
11 Six-month interventions – parent-centred dietary modification alone or in combination with child-centred physical activity may reduce child BMI at 2 years
12 Epinephrine for acute bronchiolitis, but not steroids alone, reduces hospital admissions
13 High-dose statin before percutaneous coronary intervention lowers risk of periprocedural myocardial infarction and 30-day major cardiac adverse events
14 The combination of phentermine and topiramate is an effective adjunct to diet and lifestyle modification for weight loss and measures of comorbidity in overweight or obese adults with additional metabolic risk factors
16 Calcium supplements may increase the risk of cardiovascular events in postmenopausal women
17 Laparoscopic antireflux surgery and esomeprazole similarly efficacious for symptoms in people with gastro-oesophageal reflux disease who respond well to proton pump inhibitors
18 Continuous glucose monitoring in children and adults with well-controlled type 1 diabetes reduces hypoglycaemia
19 Intraoperative complications are more common with laparoscopic than with open colorectal surgery
21 No increased risk of caesarean or instrumental delivery for nulliparous women who have epidural analgesia early in (term) labour

Prevention
25 Prostate cancer screening has no effect on prostate cancer specific mortality over 20 years of follow-up of Swedish men

Diagnosis
27 Third-generation CT has 100% sensitivity and specificity for identifying subarachnoid haemorrhage when it is carried out within 6 h of headache onset
28 Clinical decision rules for the assessment of mild head injury, used in combination with clinical judgment, can inform the use of head imaging

Prognosis
30 Adolescent girls undergoing medical abortion have lower risk of haemorrhage, incomplete evacuation or surgical evacuation than women above 18 years old
31 β-blockers associated with reduced all-cause mortality in COPD
32 Initial improvements in apnoea-hypopnoea index after very low calorie diet maintained for 1 year with weight loss maintenance program
33 Patients treated with aspirin after a first myocardial infarction who also receive a proton pump inhibitor have a higher incidence of cardiovascular events

Aetiology
35 Adolescent BMI is independently associated with the development of coronary heart disease

Correction
36 Correction

Electronic page
e1 Purpose and procedure