

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and Procedure 162

**Additional Articles Abstracted
in *ACP Journal Club*** 163

EBM NOTEBOOK

Can we provide evidence-based care for the elderly? 164

Letters 165

Correction 167

THERAPEUTICS

Review: Ultrasonography and induction but not breast stimulation benefit post-term pregnancy 169

Antenatal thyrotropin-releasing hormone was associated with developmental delay in infants at 1 year 170

Review: Stroke units reduce death, dependency, and institutionalized care 171

Aspirin improved outcome of acute stroke at 6 months but heparin did not 172

Intensive insulin regimen reduced long-term mortality after MI in diabetes mellitus 173

Ramipril reduced long-term mortality after MI 174

Selegiline or α -tocopherol slowed the progression of Alzheimer disease 175

Review: Addition of multiple-dose anticholinergics to β_2 -agonists improves lung function in children with severe asthma 176

Perioperative normothermia reduced morbid cardiac events and ventricular tachycardia after noncardiac surgery 177

Review: Portal vein infusion of 5-fluorouracil provides modest improvement in 5-year survival for colorectal cancer 178

Radiotherapy before surgery improved local recurrence and survival in rectal cancer 179

Radiotherapy after curative surgery for rectal cancer offered no additional benefit 180

Multiflex open-loop anterior chamber intraocular lens was equivalent to aphakic spectacles 181

Review: Clozapine reduces relapse and symptoms compared with typical neuroleptic drugs in schizophrenia .. 182

Brief advice reduced drinking in nondependent problem drinkers 183

Review: Migraine frequency and severity guide symptomatic and prophylactic therapy 184

DIAGNOSIS

Review: Positive test results identify early colorectal cancer and save lives 185

D-dimer testing and impedance plethysmography were effective for the exclusion of deep venous thrombosis ... 186

Compression ultrasonography had limited value for detecting pulmonary embolism 187

Skin examinations by primary care clinicians were highly specific but had low sensitivity for the detection of skin cancer 188

Albumin measurements in a random urine sample accurately screened microalbuminuria and macroalbuminuria in NIDDM 189

PROGNOSIS

DSM-III-R and ICD-10 diagnoses of schizophrenia had higher predictive validity than that of ICD-9 and CATEGO S+ diagnoses 190

ETIOLOGY

Type I breast cysts increased the risk for breast cancer ... 191

ECONOMICS

Imipramine was as cost-effective as or more cost-effective than paroxetine for depression 192

Author Index 193

Subject Index 197

Glossary Inside back cover