**Disclaimer:** Evidence-Based Medicine is owned and published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owner grants editorial freedom to the Editors of Evidence-Based Medicine. Evidence-Based Medicine follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Evidence-Based Medicine is intended for healthcare professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors 'institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of *Evidence-Based Medicine* or any information in it whether based on contract, tort, or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

Copyright: © 2015 by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. All rights reserved. Apart from any relaxations permitted under national copyright laws, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission of the copyright owners.

Published by the BMJ Publishing Group, typeset by Techset, and printed in the UK on acid free paper.

Evidence-Based Medicine (ISSN No: 1356-5524) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group and distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431 POSTMASTER: send address changes to Evidence-Based Medicine, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc, 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Evidence-Based Medicine systematically searches a wide range of international medical journals applying strict criteria for the validity of research. Experts critically appraise the validity of the most clinically relevant articles and summarize them including commentary on their clinical applicability. EBM also publishes articles relevant to the study and practice of evidence-based medicine.

#### **Editor-in-Chief**

**Richard Saitz** Boston, USA

#### **Associate Editors**

Denise Campbell-Scherer

Alberta, Canada

Joshua Fenton

Sacramento, USA Khalid Khan

London, UK

EBM Blog Editor

**Geoffrey Modest** 

Boston, USA

## **Contact Details**

#### **Editorial Office**

Bazian Ltd, 20 Cabot Square, London F14 40W UK

T: +44 (0)20 7576 8366

E: journals@bazian.com

Twitter: @EvidBaseMed\_BMJ

#### **Publishers' Office**

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK

T: +44 (0)20 7387 6057

E: journals@bmj.com

#### **Production Editor**

Kelly Stroud

E: production.ebm@bmj.com

#### **Permissions**

See http://journals.bmj.com/misc/permissions.dtl

#### **Subscriptions**

For ALL subscription enquiries and orders

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

E: support@bmj.com

http://ebm.bmj.com/site/help/index.xhtml

## **Display Advertising**

Sophie Fitzsimmons (Sales Manager)

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6783

E: sfitzsimmons@bmj.com

http://group.bmj.com/group/advertising

#### **Online Sales Advertising**

Marc Clifford (Sales Manager)

T: +44 (0) 20 7383 6161

E: mclifford@bmj.com

http://group.bmj.com/group/advertising

## **Display & Online Advertising Sales** (USA)

Jim Cunningham

T: +1 201 767 4170

E: jcunningham@cunnasso.com

## **Author Reprints**

Dennis Barber

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6305

E: admin.reprints@bmj.com

## Commercial Reprints (except USA & Canada)

Nadia Gurney-Randall

T: +44 (0) 20 8445 5825 M: +44 (0)7866 262344

E: ngurneyrandall@bmj.com

#### **Commercial Reprints** (USA & Canada)

Marsha Fogler

PO Box 3227

Cherry Hill, NJ 08034, USA

T: +1 800 482 1450 (toll free in the USA)

T: +1 856 489 4446 (outside the USA)

E: mfogler@bmj.com

# Subscription Information

## Would you rather read 50 000 articles or 144?

An enormous amount of work goes on behind the scenes to make sure that *Evidence-Based Medicine* provides you with all the information you need. We scan over 100 journals and around 50 000 articles each year so that we can identify the most important and valid 120 research articles. This means you'll get all the important research material you need in just 6 issues, saving you time to concentrate on other things. So for time-saving, distilled research information, make sure you subscribe to *Evidence-Based Medicine* 

**Caroline Kistin** 

Birmingham, USA

**Terrence Shanevfelt** 

Roston IISA

Evidence-Based Medicineis published bimonthly. Each issue includes abstracts and commentaries for over 20 articles.

## **Institutional Rates** 2015

## Print

£364; US\$710; €492

#### Online Only

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.

ISSN1356-5524 (print) ISSN1473-6810 (online)

## **Personal Rates 2015**

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)

£227; US\$443; €307

#### **Online Only**

£106; US\$207; €144

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at http:// group.bmj.com/group/subs-sales/subscriptions (payment by (MasterCard/Visa only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit http://group.bmj.com/group/ subs-sales/subscriptions/subs-vat