

Evidence-Based Medicine



Contents

April 2018 Volume 23 Issue 2

Editorials

45 Welcome to BMJ Evidence-Based Medicine



46 Redefining the 'E' in EBM



General medicine

48 Has too much cardiology been sent into the appropriateness ORBITA?

Research methods and reporting

50 Assessing the validity of surrogate endpoints in the context of a controversy about the measurement of effectiveness of hepatitis C virus treatment

EBM Learning

54 Verification bias



EBM analysis

56 Network meta-analysis: the highest level of medical evidence?

EBM Implementation

60 Methodological quality and synthesis of case series and case reports



Evidence synthesis

Primary care

64 Synergistic effects of blood pressure-lowering drugs and statins: systematic review and meta-analysis



Commentaries

General medicine

71 PCI does not improve outcomes for patients with stable angina

72 Intensive blood pressure-lowering reduces mortality and cardiovascular events in older people

73 Risk score identifies patients who will benefit from prolonged dual antiplatelet therapy

74 Natriuretic peptide guided therapy for management of patients with heart failure does not show improvement compared with usual medical therapy alone

75 Antibiotic prescribing does not decrease complications in adult patients with lower respiratory tract infections

Primary care

77 Hypoxia and signs of increased work of breathing are most strongly associated with radiographic pneumonia in children

Mental health

79 Greater cognitive decline relative to normal ageing occurs at least 10 years prior to clinical dementia diagnosis

Letter

80 Regarding minimal clinically relevant differences for superiority margins

Miscellaneous

78 Correction: *What does expert opinion in guidelines mean? a meta-epidemiological study*



This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals Open Access scheme. See <http://ebm.bmj.com/site/about/guidelines.xhtml#open>

C O P E

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics

Member since 2010
JMO6659

www.publicationethics.org.uk

equator
network

recycle

When you have finished
with this please recycle it