

# Evidence-Based Medicine



## Contents

### Editorial

#### General medicine

189 Refining the E in EBM



### EBM opinion and debate

#### Primary care

191 Evidence evolves over time and should be based on data not opinion



OPEN ACCESS

### EBM analysis

#### Emergency care

193 Clinical practice guideline adaptation methods in resource-constrained settings: four case studies from South Africa



OPEN ACCESS

### Evidence synthesis

#### General medicine

199 Systematic benefit-risk assessment for buprenorphine implant: a semi-quantitative method to support risk management



OPEN ACCESS

## December 2020 Volume 25 Issue 6

### Original research

#### General medicine

206 Association of serum magnesium level change with in-hospital mortality

213




Adjuvant-containing control arms in pivotal quadrivalent human papillomavirus vaccine trials: restoration of previously unpublished methodology


### EBM verdict

#### Primary care

220 Metoprolol is not effective for preventing acute exacerbations in COPD



 This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.

 This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See <http://ebm.bmj.com/site/about/guidelines.xhtml#open>

C O P E  
Member since 2010  
JMI06659  
This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics  
[www.publicationethics.org.uk](http://www.publicationethics.org.uk)

 **recycle**  
When you have finished with this please recycle it