

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and Procedure	66
Additional Articles Abstracted in <i>ACP Journal Club</i>	67
EBM NOTEBOOK	
On some clinically useful measures of the accuracy of diagnostic tests	68
Letters	71
Correction	72
THERAPEUTICS	
Review: Dexamethasone reduces hearing loss in childhood Hib meningitis and in pneumococcal meningitis when given early	73
Home visits by nurses reduced child abuse and neglect ...	74
Home visits by nurses improved some maternal and child outcomes	75
Radiotherapy added to adjuvant chemotherapy reduced recurrence and improved survival in stages II and III breast cancer	76
Radiotherapy added to adjuvant chemotherapy reduced recurrence rates in premenopausal women with node-positive breast cancer	77
Quadrivalent rotavirus vaccine reduced dehydrating diarrhoea in infants	78
Radiotherapy plus goserelin improved 5-year survival in locally advanced prostate cancer	79
Review: Multiple risk factor modification reduces falls in elderly persons	80
Ginkgo biloba safely and modestly improved dementia ...	81
Early discharge to community care was as effective as conventional care for stroke	82
Review: Early angioplasty improves outcomes for patients with myocardial infarction	83
Radioiodine plus prednisone prevented development or progression of ophthalmopathy in patients with Graves hyperthyroidism	84
Review: Patient education and counseling increase preventive behaviors	85
Review: Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors differ from tricyclic antidepressants in adverse events	86
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors were less cost-effective for initial treatment than tricyclic antidepressants	87
Review: Prompted follow-up by specialists and GPs produces similar outcomes for diabetes mellitus	88
DIAGNOSIS	
Review: Clinical assessment is inaccurate for diagnosing community-acquired pneumonia	89
ETIOLOGY	
Greater duration of customary physical activity increased survival in older persons	90
8-hour transdermal nicotine patch use and hourly smoking in pregnant women produced similar nicotine concentrations	91
Review: Stroke and death from carotid endarterectomy are predicted by 5 clinical and 3 angiographic factors ...	92
Review: Recent HRT increases the risk for breast cancer	93
ECONOMICS	
A programme of methadone maintenance combined with moderate counselling services was cost-effective	94
Extending screening mammography to include younger women minimally increased life expectancy with large increases in cost	95
CLINICAL PREDICTION GUIDE	
A 6-point risk score predicted which elderly patients would fall in hospital	96
Glossary	Inside back cover