

ADDITIONAL ARTICLES ABSTRACTED IN *ACP JOURNAL CLUB*

The following articles are abstracted in the September/October 1999 issue of *ACP Journal Club*. The declarative title of each abstract as published in *ACP Journal Club* precedes the article citation.

Therapeutics

Discharge planning and home follow-up by advanced practice nurses reduced readmissions of elderly patients

Naylor MD, Brooten D, Campbell R, et al. Comprehensive discharge planning and home follow-up of hospitalized elders. A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*. 1999 Feb 17;281:613-20.

Review: Day hospitals for elderly patients do not prolong independence compared with other types of comprehensive care

Forster A, Young J, Langhorne P, for the Day Hospital Group. Systematic review of day hospital care for elderly people. *BMJ*. 1999 Mar 27;318:837-41.

Rivastigmine was effective and safe in Alzheimer disease

Rösler M, Anand R, Cicin-Sain A, et al. Efficacy and safety of rivastigmine in patients with Alzheimer's disease: international randomised controlled trial. *BMJ*. 1999 Mar 6;318:633-40.

Review: Selective decontamination of the digestive tract reduces mortality and some nosocomial infections in critically ill surgical patients

Nathens AB, Marshall JC. Selective decontamination of the digestive tract in surgical patients. A systematic review of the evidence. *Arch Surg*. 1999 Feb;134:170-6.

Abstinence by alcohol misusers for 1 month before surgery reduced complications in the month after surgery

Tønnesen H, Rosenberg J, Nielsen HJ, et al. Effect of preoperative abstinence on poor postoperative outcome in alcohol misusers: randomised controlled trial. *BMJ*. 1999 May 15;318:1311-6.

Calcium supplements reduced recurrence of colorectal adenomas

Baron JA, Beach M, Mandel JS, et al., for the Calcium Polyp Prevention Study Group. Calcium supplements for the prevention of colorectal adenomas. *N Engl J Med*. 1999 Jan 14;340:101-7.

Abciximab and heparin given during coronary interventions reduced combined death, MI, and urgent revascularization

Lincoff AM, Tchong JE, Califf RM, et al., for the EPILOG Investigators. Sustained suppression of ischemic complications of coronary intervention by platelet GP IIb/IIIa blockade with abciximab. One-year outcome in the EPILOG trial. *Circulation*. 1999 Apr 20;99:1951-8.

Review: Multicomponent exercise and psychosocial programs are somewhat effective for cardiac rehabilitation

Dinnes J, Kleijnen J, Leitner M, Thompson D. Cardiac rehabilitation. *Health Care*. 1999 Mar;8:65-71.

Review: Tibolone is as effective as estrogens for postmenopausal symptoms and bone mineral density

Moore RA. Livial: a review of clinical studies. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol*. 1999 Mar 19;106(Suppl):1-21.

Vaccination prevented secondary hepatitis A virus infection in household contacts

Sagliocca L, Amoroso P, Stroffolini T, et al. Efficacy of hepatitis A vaccine in prevention of secondary hepatitis A infection: a randomised trial. *Lancet*. 1999 Apr 3;353:1136-9.

Diagnosis

Using right and left precordial leads increased the sensitivity of exercise testing for detecting coronary artery disease

Michaelides AP, Psomadaki ZD, Dilaveris PE, et al. Improved detection of coronary artery disease by exercise electrocardiography with the use of right precordial leads. *N Engl J Med*. 1999 Feb 4;340:340-5.

Creatine kinase-MB subform levels were useful for early exclusion of MI

Zimmerman J, Fromm R, Meyer D, et al. Diagnostic marker cooperative study for the diagnosis of myocardial infarction. *Circulation*. 1999 Apr 6;99:1671-7.

Prognosis

Swallowing problems after stroke were common and associated with continued swallowing problems, chest infection, and aspiration

Mann G, Hankey GJ, Cameron D. Swallowing function after stroke. Prognosis and prognostic factors at 6 months. *Stroke*. 1999 Apr;30:744-8.

Etiology

Gastroesophageal reflux symptoms were associated with increased risk for adenocarcinomas of the esophagus and gastric cardia

Lagergren J, Bergström R, Lindgren A, Nyrén O. Symptomatic gastroesophageal reflux as a risk factor for esophageal adenocarcinoma. *N Engl J Med*. 1999 Mar 18;340:825-31.

How To Cite *Evidence-Based Medicine*

- Citation of material from the Notebook:*
Milne R, Hicks N. Evidence-based purchasing [EBMNote]. *Evidence-Based Medicine*. 1996 May-Jun;1:101-2.
- Citation for material taken from a structured abstract, written without attribution by a staff member:*
Antihypertensive drugs decrease mortality, coronary events, and stroke in elderly persons [Abstract]. *Evidence-Based Medicine*. 1996 May-Jun;4:105. Abstract of: Pearce KA, Furberg CD, Rushing J. Does antihypertensive treatment of the elderly prevent cardiovascular events or prolong life? A meta-analysis of hypertension treatment trials. *Arch Fam Med*. 1995;4:943-50.
- Citation for material taken from a commentary to an article:*
Olds D. Commentary on "Home visiting programmes reduce childhood injury." *Evidence-Based Medicine*. 1996 May-Jun;4:112. Comment on: Roberts I, Kramer MS, Suissa S. Does home visiting prevent childhood injury? A systematic review of randomised controlled trials. *BMJ*. 1996;312:29-33.