

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and procedure	98	Review: intrinsic and environmental risk factor modification reduces falls in elderly people	116
Additional articles abstracted in ACP Journal Club	99	Adding intranasal fluticasone to cefuroxime resolved acute rhinosinusitis	117
EBM notebook		Review: oral and intravaginal agents are equally effective for treatment of uncomplicated vulvovaginal candidiasis	118
Textbook descriptions of disease — where's the beef?	100	Verbal advice plus an information leaflet reduced antibiotic use in acute bronchitis	119
Resource review	103	Low dose budesonide improved asthma control in mild asthma; adding formoterol improved control in corticosteroid treated patients	120
Therapeutics		Sildenafil improved erectile dysfunction and quality of life in men with comorbid mild to moderate depression.	121
Review: a home-like birth environment has beneficial effects on labour and delivery	105	A multidisciplinary community based rehabilitation programme improved social functioning in severe traumatic brain injury	122
Review: antibiotics improve maternal and fetal outcomes and are safe in preterm, prelabour rupture of membranes ..	106	Rofecoxib, 25 mg/day, was more effective than rofecoxib, 12.5 mg/day, celecoxib, or acetaminophen in osteoarthritis of the knee.	123
Review: interventions that lower cholesterol concentrations or blood pressure in diabetic patients prevent cardiovascular disease	107	Review: behavioural interventions plus laxatives are effective for defaecation disorders, but biofeedback does not add benefit	124
Review: glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitors reduced death or myocardial infarction in acute coronary syndromes not routinely scheduled for revascularisation	108	Naltrexone for 3 or 12 months did not reduce drinking in alcohol dependence.	125
Treating isolated systolic hypertension prevented major cardiovascular events across strata of risk in older patients ..	109	Diagnosis	
Review: antiplatelet treatment prevents occlusive vascular events in high risk patients	110	Magnetic resonance direct thrombus imaging was accurate in suspected deep venous thrombosis	126
Review: aspirin reduces CAD events in people with no history of cardiovascular disease, but it increases gastrointestinal bleeding	111	Quality improvement	
A preoperative smoking intervention decreased postoperative complications in elective knee or hip replacement	112	A comprehensive annotated reminder tool increased appropriate screening in primary care.	127
Oral dexamethasone led to fewer treatment failures than did nebulised dexamethasone or placebo in children with mild croup	113	Clinical prediction guide	
Growth rate was greater with fluticasone propionate than with beclomethasone dipropionate in children with chronic asthma	114	A simple scoring system predicted clinical progression in HIV patients receiving highly active antiretroviral therapy ..	128
Cardiac pacing reduced non-accidental falls in older adults with cardioinhibitory carotid sinus hypersensitivity	115	Glossary	Inside back cover

The virtual journal Paediatric Asthma, produced by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the BMJ Publishing Group, is now available free of charge to EBM subscribers at www.pediatric-asthma.org