

Evidence-Based Medicine

Contents

Purpose and procedure	162	Review: several drugs, especially triptans, are effective for pain relief in acute migraine	180
Additional articles abstracted in ACP Journal Club	163	Review: cardioselective β -blockers did not reduce respiratory function in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	181
EBM Notebook		Ibuprofen was more protective against asthma morbidity than acetaminophen in asthmatic children with fever.	182
Incorporating economic analysis into clinical practice guidelines: a guide for hopeful users	164	Oral dexamethasone improved respiratory distress in children < 2 years of age with acute bronchiolitis	183
Journals reviewed for this issue*	166	Review: probiotics are effective in preventing antibiotic-associated diarrhoea.	184
Resource review	168	Review: <i>Lactobacillus</i> is safe and effective for treating children with acute infectious diarrhoea.	185
Therapeutics		Review: infliximab increases response and remission rates in fistulising or treatment-resistant Crohn's disease.	186
Nicorandil reduced coronary events in stable angina	169	Lack of evidence exists for effectiveness of over the counter cough preparations for children with upper respiratory tract infections.	187
Review: aerobic exercise reduces systolic and diastolic blood pressure in adults	170	Diagnosis	
Effects of hormone therapy on quality of life in postmenopausal women with CAD differed according to menopausal symptoms	171	Children's drawings of headache pain were accurate for diagnosing migraine.	188
Cardiac resynchronisation was effective for moderate to severe heart failure with intraventricular conduction delay. .	172	Ultrasonography plus radiography was as effective as intravenous urography for detecting abnormalities in men with proven urinary tract infection.	189
Losartan reduced cardiovascular morbidity and mortality more than atenolol in patients with diabetes and essential hypertension	173	Prognosis	
Losartan reduced strokes and new onset diabetes more than atenolol in essential hypertension.	174	Review: one tenth of patients with Crohn's disease have prolonged remission	190
Review: advice on low fat diets is not better than other weight-reducing diets for sustaining weight loss in obesity ..	175	Quality improvement	
Review: metformin does not increase fatal or non-fatal lactic acidosis or blood lactate concentrations in type 2 diabetes mellitus.	176	Delayed prescription reduced antibiotic use in the common cold	191
Review: venlafaxine is more effective than selective serotoninreuptake inhibitors for depression.	177	Review: organisational change and patient involvement may increase the use of prevention cancer screening services.	192
Review: screening for depression reduces persistent depression	178	Glossary	Inside back cover
Galantamine improved cognition and global functioning in vascular dementia or Alzheimer's disease with cerebrovascular disease	179		

The virtual journal Paediatric Asthma, produced by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the BMJ Publishing Group, is now available free of charge to EBM subscribers at www.pediatric-asthma.org