

Supplementary Table 2. Distribution of spin in infographics, abstracts, and full texts (n=119 studies)*

Presence of spin	n (%)
Infographic only	10 (8.4)
Abstract only	1 (0.8)
Full text only	6 (5.0)
Infographic and abstract only	6 (5.0)
Infographic and full text only	1 (0.8)
Infographic, abstract, and full text	22 (18.5)
No spin in infographic, abstract, or full text	71 (59.7)

*: 3 infographics did not have a results section, 37 infographics did not have a conclusion, and 2 full texts did not have a conclusion